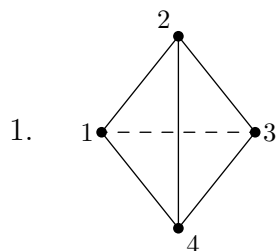


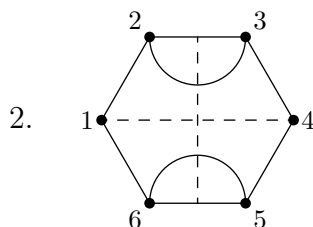
For each of the figures below, **determine the group of rigid motions**. You must express all elements of the group as permutations of the vertex labels, written in **disjoint cycle notation**. (Our version of this notation requires all vertex labels to be present in each permutation. Thus, if the labels are 1 through 4,  $(13)$  is never correct but  $(13)(2)(4)$  might be.)



A rhombus (all sides equal)  
with a line connecting  
2 opposite vertices.

**Ans:** (a) (i) Identity, 180 rotation, left-right reflection, top-bottom reflection:

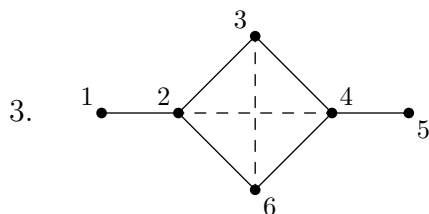
$$\{(1)(2)(3)(4), (13)(24), (13)(2)(4), (1)(24)(3)\}$$



Regular hexagon with  
2 symmetrically placed  
semicircles.

**Ans:** Identity, 180 rotation, left-right reflection, top-bottom reflection:

$$\{(1)(2)(3)(4)(5)(6), (14)(25)(36), (14)(23)(56), (1)(26)(35)(4)\}$$



Square with 2 identical  
symmetrically placed  
line segments.

**Ans:** Identity, 180 rotation, left-right reflection, top-bottom reflection:

$$\{(1)(2)(3)(4)(5)(6), (15)(24)(36), (15)(24)(3)(6), (1)(2)(36)(4)(5)\}$$